

VOLUME XV, NUMBER 1 117TH CONGRESS
JANUARY 2021 - DECEMBER, 2021

Jewish Community Voter Guide
*January, 2021 through
December, 2021*

This guide contains the voting records of members of the United States Congress on issues of concern to the Jewish community. Included are key votes on voting rights, reproductive rights, immigration, the environment, and more.

HOW TO MAKE YOUR VOICE HEARD IN CONGRESS

As you read this guide, take note of how your senators and representative voted on issues that matter to you. Contact them regularly and let them know where you stand. Your message may be as simple as the samples below:

Addresses:

The Honorable
United States Senate
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable
United States House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515

Sample letter/e-mail:

Dear Senator/Rep.
I am writing to ask you to support/vote against
(issue, bill #, if you know it).
This issue is important and deserves your attention.
Sincerely,
Your name, address

Phone: Capitol Switchboard (202) 224-3121

Sample phone call:

“Hello. My name is and I am a con-
stituent. I would like to register my opinion on the issue of
.....
I am in favor of/opposed to it. Please pass this information
along to Senator/Rep.
Thank you.”

E-mail: www.congress.org provides access to all elected officials. To contact your senators and representative, just enter your zip code.

Please take the time to communicate with your elected officials after a vote has taken place. Thanking them for favorable votes is as important as expressing disapproval for unfavorable ones.

**Calls, mail, faxes and email are tallied.
They do make a difference.**



The Jewish Community Voter Guide is published by the JAC Education Foundation, P. O. Box 541, Highland Park, Illinois 60035.

For more information, email info@jacedcationfoundation.org. Contributions to the JAC Education Foundation are tax deductible for federal income tax purposes as a donation to an organization exempt under IRS code 501(c)(3).

ABOUT THIS VOTER GUIDE

This is Volume XIV, Number 2 of the Jewish Community Voter Guide, published once a year by the JAC Education Foundation. The Voter Guide is for informational purposes only and is not intended to influence the outcome of any election.

The JAC Education Foundation does not advocate the election or defeat of any candidate and does not endorse any political party. The information in this Voter Guide is provided as a resource to help you understand the issues before the 116th Congress, to communicate your opinions to elected officials on these issues, and to make you an informed participant in the political process.

ABOUT THE JAC EDUCATION FOUNDATION

The JAC Education Foundation was formed to educate and engage the Jewish community in electoral politics and issues of Jewish concern. The Jewish community is no longer immune to the apathy and ignorance that affect the nation as a whole. We cannot take elections for granted: we must educate ourselves, register and vote, and urge others to do the same.

The JAC Education Foundation seeks to increase political involvement through knowledge of:

- how to be an effective advocate
- which legislative issues are important
- what Congressional action has been taken

ABOUT THE CONGRESSIONAL INDEX

This is a record of how each member of the United States Congress voted on issues of concern to American Jewry as identified by the JAC Education Foundation in consultation with recognized authorities who monitor these issues. Read the vote descriptions. Examine the Congressional index to learn how members of Congress voted. These votes indicate where members of Congress stand on key issues.

To download a copy of this voter guide, go to www.jacedfund.com.

DESCRIPTION OF SENATE VOTES

- 1) **S Amendment 928 to HR 1327 - Never Forget the Heroes: James Zadroga, Ray Pfeifer, and Luis Alvarez Permanent Authorization of the September 11th Victim Compensation Fund Act.** Sen. Lee, R-UT, amendment that would limit the amount available for the 9/11 Victims Compensation Fund. Failed 32-66, July 23, 2019.
- 2) **HR 1327 - Never Forget the Heroes: James Zadroga, Ray Pfeifer, and Luis Alvarez Permanent Authorization of the September 11th Victim Compensation Fund Act/Passage.** Passage of a bill that would permanently authorize funds for the 9/11 Victims Compensation Fund. Passed 97-2, July 23, 2019. Signed into law by President Donald J. Trump on July 29, 2019.
- 3) **PN 224 - Brian C. Buescher, of Nebraska, to be United States District Judge for the District of Nebraska.** Confirmed 51-40, July 24, 2019.
- 4) **PN 207 - Mark T. Pittman, of Texas, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Texas.** Confirmed 54-36, July 31, 2019.
- 5) **PN 512 - Brantley Starr, of Texas, to be United States District Judge for the Northern District of Texas.** Confirmed 51-39, July 31, 2019.
- 6) **PN 1175 - Lawrence VanDyke, of Nevada, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit.** VanDyke was found to be "Not Qualified" by the American Bar Association. Confirmed 51-44, December 11, 2019.
- 7) **H Res 755 - Impeaching Donald John Trump, President of the United States, for High Crimes and Misdemeanors/Guilty or Not Guilty.** Voting on Article I of Impeachment for President Donald J. Trump. Article I charges the President on the grounds of abuse of power by soliciting the interference of Ukraine in the 2020 U.S. Presidential Election. A Guilty (G) vote was a vote to remove President Trump from office. A Not Guilty (NG) vote was a vote to not remove President Trump from office. Failed 48-52, February 5, 2020.
- 8) **HR 6201 - Families First Coronavirus Response Act/Passage.** Passage of a \$104 billion funding bill that would provide paid sick leave, tax credits, and free COVID-19 testing, expand food assistance and unemployment benefits, and increase Medicaid funding. Passed 90-8, signed into law by President Donald J. Trump on March 18, 2020.
- 9) **S 3275 - Pain-Capable Unborn Child Protection Act/Cloture.** A motion to invoke cloture (thus limiting debate) on the motion to proceed for the consideration of S 3275. This bill would establish a new criminal offense for performing or attempting to perform an abortion if the age of the fetus is 20 weeks or more. Violators would be subject to a fine, prison term of up to five years, or both. Rejected 53-44 (Three-fifths of the total Senate (60) is required to invoke cloture), February 25, 2020.

filibuster:

An attempt to block or delay Senate action on a bill or other matter. This parliamentary procedure extends debate over a proposed piece of legislation, allowing one or more members to delay or entirely prevent a vote on the proposal.

cloture:

A formal Senate procedure for breaking a filibuster. Cloture requires three-fifths of the Senate (60 members) vote for the procedure to pass. If passed, cloture places a time limit for debate on a bill, at the end of which the bill comes up for a vote. Additionally, a passed cloture vote overcomes a filibuster. If a cloture vote fails, the bill will not come up for a full vote in the Senate. A "no" vote can be seen as a vote opposing the bill.

United States Senate

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
ALABAMA																			
<i>Tuberville</i>	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Shelby</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
ALASKA																			
<i>Murkowski</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	N										
<i>Sullivan</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
ARIZONA																			
<i>Kelly</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Sinema</i>	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	G	Y	N										
ARKANSAS																			
<i>Boozman</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Cotton</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
CALIFORNIA																			
<i>Feinstein</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Harris</i>	N	Y	NV	NV	NV	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Padilla</i>																			
COLORADO																			
<i>Bennet</i>	N	Y	NV	NV	NV	NV	G	Y	N										
<i>Hickenlooper</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	NV	Y										
CONNECTICUT																			
<i>Blumenthal</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Murphy</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
DELAWARE																			
<i>Carper</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Coons</i>	N	Y	N	NV	NV	N	G	Y	N										
FLORIDA																			
<i>Rubio</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Scott</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	NV	Y										
GEORGIA																			
<i>Loeffler</i>	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	Y													
<i>Ossoff</i>							NG	Y	Y										
<i>Warnock</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
HAWAII																			
<i>Hirono</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Schatz</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
IDAHO																			
<i>Crapo</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Risch</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
ILLINOIS																			
<i>Duckworth</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Durbin</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
INDIANA																			
<i>Braun</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Young</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
IOWA																			
<i>Ernst</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Grassley</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
KANSAS																			
<i>Moran</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Marshall</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
KENTUCKY																			
<i>McConnell</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Paul</i>	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	NV	NG	N	Y										
LOUISIANA																			
<i>Cassidy</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Kennedy</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
MAINE																			
<i>Collins</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	NG	Y	N										
<i>King</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
MARYLAND																			
<i>Cardin</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Van Hollen</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
MASSACHUSETTS																			
<i>Markey</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Warren</i>	N	Y	NV	NV	NV	NV	G	Y	NV										
MICHIGAN																			
<i>Peters</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Stabenow</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
MINNESOTA																			
<i>Klobuchar</i>	N	Y	NV	NV	NV	N	G	Y	NV										
<i>Smith</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
MISSISSIPPI																			
<i>Hyde-Smith</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Wicker</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
MISSOURI																			
<i>Blunt</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Hawley</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
MONTANA																			
<i>Daines</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Tester</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
NEBRASKA																			
<i>Fischer</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Sasse</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	N	Y										
NEVADA																			
<i>Cortez-Masto</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Rosen</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
NEW HAMPSHIRE																			
<i>Hassan</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Shaheen</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
NEW JERSEY																			
<i>Booker</i>	N	Y	NV	NV	NV	NV	G	Y	N										
<i>Menendez</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
NEW MEXICO																			
<i>Heinrich</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Lujan</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
NEW YORK																			
<i>Gillibrand</i>	N	Y	NV	NV	NV	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Schumer</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
NORTH CAROLINA																			
<i>Burr</i>	NV	Y	Y	NV	NV	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Tillis</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
NORTH DAKOTA																			
<i>Cramer</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
<i>Hoeven</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
OHIO																			
<i>Brown</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Portman</i>	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
OKLAHOMA																			
<i>Inhofe</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	N	Y										
<i>Lankford</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	N	Y										
OREGON																			
<i>Merkley</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Wyden</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
PENNSYLVANIA																			
<i>Casey</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	Y										
<i>Toomey</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NG	Y	Y										
RHODE ISLAND																			
<i>Reed</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										
<i>Whitehouse</i>	N	Y	N	N	N	N	G	Y	N										

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

SOUTH CAROLINA

Graham N Y Y Y Y Y NG Y Y
 Scott Y Y Y Y Y Y NG N Y

SOUTH DAKOTA

Rounds Y Y Y Y Y Y NG Y Y
 Thune N Y Y Y Y Y NG Y Y

TENNESSEE

Blackburn N Y Y Y Y Y NG Y Y
 Haggerty Y Y Y Y Y Y NG N Y

TEXAS

Cornyn N Y Y Y Y Y NG Y Y
 Cruz Y Y Y Y Y Y NG Y Y

UTAH

Lee Y N Y Y Y Y NG N Y
 Romney Y Y Y Y Y Y G Y Y

VERMONT

Leahy N Y N N N N G Y N
 Sanders N Y NV NV NV NV G Y NV

VIRGINIA

Kaine N Y N N N N G Y N
 Warner N Y N N N N G Y N

WASHINGTON

Cantwell N Y N N N N G Y N
 Murray N Y N N N N G Y N

WEST VIRGINIA

Capito N Y NV Y Y Y NG Y Y
 Manchin N Y N Y N N G Y Y

WISCONSIN

Baldwin N Y N N N N G Y N
 Johnson Y Y Y Y Y Y NG N Y

WYOMING

Barrasso Y Y Y Y Y Y NG Y Y
 Lummis Y Y Y Y Y Y NG Y Y

key

Democrats

Republicans

Independents

Y = "Yes" (vote in favor of the measure described in vote description)

N = "No" (vote against the measure described in vote description)

NV = No vote recorded on the measure described in vote description

Blank space indicates that person was not in office when votes were cast.

DESCRIPTION OF HOUSE VOTES

- 1) **H Amendment 509 to HR 2500 - National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2020.** Rep. Speier, D-CA, amendment that would require qualifications for eligibility to serve in the armed forces account only for the ability of an individual to meet gender-neutral occupational standards and not include any criteria relating to the race, color, national origin, religion, or sex (including gender identity or sexual orientation) of an individual. Passed 242-187, July 11, 2019.
- 2) **H Amendment 510 to HR 2500 - National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2020.** Rep. Speier, D-CA, amendment that would require the Department of Defense to establish a standardized educational program on family planning for all branches of the military and would require the program to be provided during the first year of an individual's military service. Passed 231-199, July 11, 2019.
- 3) **HR 2500 - National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2020/ Passage.** Authorization of appropriation of funds for the Department of Defense for fiscal year 2020 that would set forth policies, programs and activities, including military personnel strengths. It would impede the Trump administration's efforts to gain funding for a border wall, and require Congressional approval prior to engagement with Iran. Additionally, deployment of low-grade nuclear weapons by the U.S. Military would be prohibited. Passed 220-197, July 12, 2019.
- 4) **HR 1146 - Arctic Cultural and Coastal Plain Protection Act/Passage.** Passage of a bill that would prohibit the government from administering an oil and gas leasing, development, production, and transportation program in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge in Alaska. This bill would establish a permanent fee that the government collects from offshore oil and gas facilities. Passed 225-193, September 12, 2019.
- 5) **HR 2203 - Homeland Security Improvement Act/Passage.** Passage of a bill that would establish an oversight mechanism for U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) within the Department of Homeland Security. A Board Oversight Panel to oversee border enforcement policies and strategies would also be established. Passed 230-194, September 25, 2019.
- 6) **HR 4 - Voting Rights Advancement Act of 2019.** Passage of a bill that would establish standards for voting practices and require states to receive clearance to change voting laws based on past record regarding the ability of minority groups to vote. This bill would allow for the challenging of voting practices on the state level. Passed 228-187, December 6, 2019.
- 7) **H Res 755 - Impeaching Donald John Trump, President of the United States, for High Crimes and Misdemeanors/Passage.** Passage of Article II of Impeachment for President Donald J. Trump on the grounds of obstruction of Congress by directing defiance of certain subpoenas issued by the House. Passed 229-198, December 18, 2019.
- 8) **HR 6800 - Health and Economic Recovery Omnibus Emergency Solutions (HEROES) Act/Passage.** Passage of a Coronavirus relief bill that would provide supplemental appropriations to federal, state, and local government and additional paychecks to individuals. The Paycheck Protection Program for small businesses would expand as well as paid sick days, family and medical leave, and unemployment compensation. Passed 208-199, May 15, 2020.
- 9) **HR 1425 - Patient Protection and Affordable Care Enhancement Act/Passage.** Passage of a bill that would amend the Affordable Care Act to provide states funding to reimburse individuals and take other actions to reduce out of pocket costs in response to COVID-19. Passed 234-179, June 29, 2020.

U.S. House of Representatives

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
ALABAMA																					
1	Carl	N	N	N	N	N	NV	N	N	N	48	Steel	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		
2	Moore	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	49	Levin	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
3	Rogers	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	50	Issa	N	N	N	N	N	NV	NV		
4	Aderholt	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	51	Vargas	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
5	Brooks	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	52	Peters	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
6	Palmer	NV	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	53	Jacobs	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
7	Sewell	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	COLORADO										
ALASKA																					
a-1	Young	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	1	DeGette	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
ARIZONA																					
1	O'Halleran	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	2	Neguse	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
2	Kirkpatrick	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	3	Boebert	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
3	Grijalva	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	4	Buck	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
4	Gosar	N	N	N	N	N	NV	N	N	NV	5	Lamborn	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
5	Biggs	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	6	Crow	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
6	Schweikert	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	7	Perlmutter	NV	NV	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
7	Gallego	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	CONNECTICUT										
8	Lesko	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	1	Larson	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y
9	Stanton	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	2	Courtney	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
ARKANSAS																					
1	Crawford	N	N	N	N	NV	N	N	N	N	3	DeLauro	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
2	Hill	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	4	Himes	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
3	Womack	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	5	Hayes	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4	Westerman	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	DELAWARE										
CALIFORNIA																					
1	LaMalfa	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	a-1	Blunt-Rochester	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
2	Huffman	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	FLORIDA										
3	Garamendi	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	1	Gaetz	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
4	McClintock	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	2	Dunn	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
5	Thompson	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	3	Cammack	N	N	N	NV	N	N	N	N	N
6	Matsui	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	4	Rutherford	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
7	Bera	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	5	Lawson	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
8	Oberholte	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	6	Waltz	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
9	McNerney	NV	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	7	Murphy	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
10	Harder	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Posey	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
11	DeSaulnier	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	9	Soto	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
12	Pelosi	NV	NV	Y	NV	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y	10	Demings	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
13	Lee	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	11	Webster	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
14	Speier	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	12	Bilirakis	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
15	Swalwell	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	13	Crist	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
16	Costa	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	14	Castor	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
17	Khanna	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	15	Scott	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
18	Eshoo	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	16	Buchanan	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
19	Lofgren	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	17	Steube	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
20	Panetta	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	18	Mast	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
21	Valadao	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	19	Donalds	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	NV	NV
22	Nunes	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	20	Hastings	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
23	McCarthy	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	21	Frankel	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
24	Carbajal	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	22	Deutch	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
25	Garcia										23	Wasserman Schultz	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
26	Brownley	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	24	Wilson	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y
27	Chu	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	25	Diaz-Balart	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
28	Schiff	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	26	Gimenez	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
29	Cárdenas	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	27	Salazar	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
30	Sherman	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	GEORGIA										
31	Aguilar	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	1	Carter	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
32	Napolitano	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	2	Bishop	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
33	Lieu	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	3	Ferguson	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
34	Gomez	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	4	Johnson	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
35	Torres	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	5	Williams	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y
36	Ruiz	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	6	McBath	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
37	Bass	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y	7	Bourdeaux	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
38	Sanchez, L.	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Scott, A.	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV
39	Kim	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	9	Clyde	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
40	Roybal-Allard	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	10	Hice	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
41	Takano	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	11	Loudermilk	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV
42	Calvert	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	12	Allen	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
43	Waters	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	13	Scott, D.	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
44	Barragán	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y	14	Greene	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
45	Porter	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	HAWAII										
46	Correa	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	1	Case	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
47	Lowenthal	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	2	Kahele	NV	NV	NV	NV	Y	NV	P	Y	Y
IDAHO																					
1	Fulcher	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N											
2	Simpson	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N											

U.S. House of Representatives

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
ILLINOIS										MICHIGAN										
1	Rush	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	1	Bergman	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
2	Kelly	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	2	Huizenga	N	N	N	NV	NV	N	N	N	
3	Newman	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	3	Meijer	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	N	
4	García	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	4	Moolenaar	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
5	Quigley	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	5	Kildee	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
6	Casten	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	6	Upton	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
7	Davis, D.	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	7	Walberg	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
8	Krishnamoorthi	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Slotkin	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
9	Schakowsky	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	9	Levin	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
10	Schneider	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	10	McClain	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	
11	Foster	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	11	Stevens	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
12	Bost	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	12	Dingell	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
13	Davis, R.	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	13	Tlaib	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
14	Underwood	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	14	Lawrence	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
15	Miller	N	N	N	N	N	NV	NV	NV	MINNESOTA										
16	Kinzinger	N	N	N	N	N	NV	N	N	1	Hagedorn	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
17	Bustos	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	2	Craig	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
18	LaHood	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	3	Phillips	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
INDIANA										4	McCollum	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
1	Mrvan	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	5	Omar	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
2	Walorski	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	6	Emmer	N	N	N	N	N	NV	N	N	
3	Banks	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	7	Fischbach	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	
4	Baird	N	N	N	NV	N	N	N	N	8	Stauber	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
5	Spartz	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	MISSISSIPPI										
6	Pence	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	1	Kelly	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
7	Carson	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	2	Thompson	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
8	Bucshon	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	3	Guest	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
9	Hollingsworth	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	4	Palazzo	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	
IOWA										MISSOURI										
1	Hinson	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	1	Bush	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
2	Miller-Meeke	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	2	Wagner	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
3	Axne	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	3	Luetkemeyer	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
4	Feenstra	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	4	Hartzler	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
KANSAS										5	Cleaver	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
1	Mann	N	N	N	N	NV	N	N	NV	6	Graves	N	N	NV	N	N	N	N	N	
2	LaTurner	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	7	Long	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
3	Davids	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	8	Smith	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
4	Estes	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	MONTANA										
KENTUCKY										a-1	Rosendale	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
1	Comer	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NEBRASKA										
2	Guthrie	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	1	Fortenberry	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
3	Yarmuth	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	2	Bacon	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
4	Massie	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	3	Smith	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
5	Rogers	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NEVADA										
6	Barr	N	N	N	N	N	NV	N	N	1	Titus	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
LOUISIANA										2	Amodei	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
1	Scalise	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	3	Lee	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
2	Richmond	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	4	Horsford	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
3	Higgins	NV	NV	NV	N	NV	N	N	N	NEW HAMPSHIRE										
4	Johnson	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	1	Pappas	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
5	VACANT	N	N	N	NV	NV	N	N	NV	2	Kuster	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
6	Graves	N	N	NV	N	N	N	N	N	NEW JERSEY										
MAINE										1	Norcross	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
1	Pingree	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	2	Van Drew								N	
2	Golden	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	3	Kim	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
MARYLAND										4	Smith	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
1	Harris	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	5	Gottheimer	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
2	Ruppersberger	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	6	Pallone	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
3	Sarbanes	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	7	Malinowski	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
4	Brown	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Sires	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
5	Hoyer	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	9	Pascrell	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
6	Trone	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	10	Payne, Jr.	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
7	Mfume									11	Sherrill	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
8	Raskin	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	12	Watson Coleman	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
MASSACHUSETTS										NEW MEXICO										
1	Neal	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	1	Haaland	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
2	McGovern	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	1	VACANT									
3	Trahan	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	2	Herrell	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	
4	Auchincloss	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	3	Leger Fernandez	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
5	Clark	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y											
6	Moulton	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y											
7	Pressley	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y											
8	Lynch	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y											
9	Keating	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y											

U.S. House of Representatives

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
NEW YORK									
1 Zeldin	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
2 Gabarino	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	N
3 Suozzi	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4 Rice	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
5 Meeks	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
6 Meng	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
7 Velázquez	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
8 Jeffries	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
9 Clarke	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
10 Nadler	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
11 Malliotakis	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
12 Maloney, C.	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
13 Espaillat	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
14 Ocasio Cortez	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
15 Torres	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	NV	NV	Y
16 Bowman	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
17 Jones	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
18 Maloney, S.	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
19 Delgado	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
20 Tonko	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
21 Stefanik	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N
22 Tenney	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
23 Reed	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
24 Katko	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV
25 Morelle	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
26 Higgins	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
27 Jacobs	N	N	N	NV	N				
NORTH CAROLINA									
1 Butterfield	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
2 Ross	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
3 Murphy					N	N	N	N	N
4 Price	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
5 Foxx	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
6 Manning	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
7 Rouzer	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
8 Hudson	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
9 Bishop					N	N	N	N	N
10 McHenry	N	N	N	N	N	NV	N	N	N
11 Cawthorn	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
12 Adams	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
13 Budd	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
NORTH DAKOTA									
a-1 Armstrong	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
OHIO									
1 Chabot	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
2 Wenstrup	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
3 Beatty	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4 Jordan	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
5 Latta	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
6 Johnson	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
7 Gibbs	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
8 Davidson	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
9 Kaptur	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
10 Turner	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
11 Fudge	NV	NV	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
11 VACANT									
12 Balderson	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
13 Ryan	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
14 Joyce	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV
15 Stivers	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
16 Gonzalez	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
OKLAHOMA									
1 Hern	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
2 Mullin	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
3 Lucas	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	N
4 Cole	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
5 Bice	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
OREGON									
1 Bonamici	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
2 Bentz	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
3 Blumenauer	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4 DeFazio	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
5 Schrader	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
PENNSYLVANIA									
1 Fitzpatrick	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y
2 Boyle	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
3 Evans	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4 Dean	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
5 Scanlon	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
6 Houlahan	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
7 Wild	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
8 Cartwright	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y
9 Meuser	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
10 Perry	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
11 Smucker	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
12 Keller	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
13 Joyce	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
14 Reschenthaler	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
15 Thompson	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
16 Kelly	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
17 Lamb	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
18 Doyle	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
RHODE ISLAND									
1 Cicilline	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
2 Langevin	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
SOUTH CAROLINA									
1 Mace	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y
2 Wilson	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
3 Duncan	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
4 Timmons	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
5 Norman	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	N	N
6 Clyburn	Y	Y	NV	NV	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y
7 Rice	N	N	NV	N	N	N	N	N	N
SOUTH DAKOTA									
a-1 Johnson	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
TENNESSEE									
1 Harshbarger	N	N	NV	N	N	N	N	N	N
2 Burchett	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
3 Fleischmann	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
4 DesJarlais	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	N
5 Cooper	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
6 Rose	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
7 Green	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
8 Kustoff	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
9 Cohen	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
TEXAS									
1 Gohmert	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
2 Crenshaw	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
3 Taylor	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
4 Fallon	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	N
5 Gooden	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
6 Wright	N	N	NV	N	NV	N	N	NV	N
6 VACANT									
7 Fletcher	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
8 Brady	N	N	NV	N	N	N	N	N	N
9 Green, A.	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
10 McCaul	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
11 Pfluger	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
12 Granger	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	NV
13 Jackson	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
14 Weber	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV
15 Gonzalez	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y
16 Escobar	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
17 Sessions	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
18 Jackson Lee	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
19 Arrington	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
20 Castro	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
21 Roy	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
22 Nehls	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
23 Gonzales	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
24 Van Duyne	N	N	N	NV	N	NV	N	NV	NV
25 Williams	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
26 Burgess	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
27 Cloud	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
28 Cuellar	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
29 Garcia	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
30 Johnson, E.B.	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	NV	Y

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
TEXAS (CONT'D)										
31 Carter	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	N	
32 Allred	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
33 Veasy	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
34 Vela	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
35 Doggett	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
36 Babin	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
UTAH										
1 Moore	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
2 Stewart	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
3 Curtis	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	
4 Owens	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	
VERMONT										
a-1 Welch	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
VIRGINIA										
1 Wittman	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
2 Luria	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	
3 Scott	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
4 McEachin	Y	Y	Y	NV	NV	Y	Y	Y	Y	
5 Good	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
6 Cline	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
7 Spanberger	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	
8 Beyer	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
9 Griffith	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
10 Wexton	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
11 Connolly	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
WASHINGTON										
1 DelBene	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
2 Larsen	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
3 Herrera Beutler	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
4 Neuhouse	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
5 McMorris Rodgers	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	
6 Kilmer	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
7 Jayapal	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	
8 Schrier	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
9 Smith	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
10 Strickland	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
WEST VIRGINIA										
1 McKinley	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
2 Mooney	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
3 Miller	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
WISCONSIN										
1 Steil	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
2 Pocan	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
3 Kind	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
4 Moore	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
5 Fitzgerald	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
6 Grotham	N	N	NV	N	N	N	N	N	N	
7 Tiffany									N	
8 Gallagher	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	NV	
WYOMING										
a-1 Cheney	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	

key

Democrats

Republicans

Independents

Y = "Yes" (vote in favor of the measure described in vote description)

N = "No" (vote against the measure described in vote description)

P = No vote was cast, but a measure was made to note the Congressman was "Present"

NV = No vote recorded on the measure described in vote description

Blank space indicates that person was not in office when votes were cast.

HOW LAWS ARE MADE

Laws may be initiated in either chamber of Congress, the House of Representatives or the Senate. As the majority of laws originate in the House of Representatives, this summary will focus principally on the procedure in that body.

1. When a Representative has an idea for a new law, s/he becomes the sponsor of that bill and introduces it by giving it to the clerk of the House or by placing it in a box, called the hopper. The clerk assigns a legislative number to the bill, with "H.R." for bills introduced in the House and "S." for bills introduced in the Senate. The Government Printing Office (GPO) then prints the bill and distributes copies to each representative.

2. Next, the bill is assigned to a committee (the House has 20 standing committees, each with jurisdiction over bills in certain areas) by the Speaker of the House so that it can be studied.

The standing committee (or often a subcommittee) studies the bill and hears testimony from experts and people interested in the bill. The committee then may release the bill with a recommendation to pass it, or revise the bill and release it, or lay it aside so that the House cannot vote on it. Releasing the bill is called reporting it out, while laying it aside is called tabling.

3. If the bill is released, it then goes on a calendar (a list of bills awaiting action). Here the House Rules Committee may call for the bill to be voted on quickly, limit the debate, or limit or prohibit amendments. Undisputed bills may be passed by unanimous consent, or by a two-thirds vote if members agree to suspend the rules.

4. The bill now goes to the floor of the House for consideration and begins with a complete reading of the bill (sometimes this is the only complete reading). A third reading (title only) occurs after any amendments have been added. If the bill passes by simple majority (218 of 435), the bill moves to the Senate.

5. In order to be introduced in the Senate, a Senator must be recognized by the Presiding Officer and announce the introduction of the bill. Sometimes, when a bill has passed in one house, it becomes known as an act; however, this term usually means a bill that has been passed by both houses and becomes law.

6. Just as in the House, the bill then is assigned to a committee. It is assigned to one of the Senate's 20 standing committees by the Presiding Officer. The Senate committee studies and either releases or tables the bill just like the House standing committee.

7. Once released, the bill goes to the Senate floor for consideration. Bills are voted on in the Senate based on the order they come from the committee; however, an urgent bill may be pushed ahead by leaders of the majority party. When the Senate considers the bill, they can vote on it indefinitely. When there is no more debate, the bill is voted on. A simple majority (51 of 100) passes the bill.

8. The bill now moves onto a conference committee, which is made up of members from each chamber. The committee works out any differences between the House and Senate versions of the bill. The revised bill is sent back to both the House and Senate for their final approval. Once approved, the bill is printed by the Government Printing Office (GPO) in a process called enrolling. The clerk from the introducing chamber certifies the final version.

9. The enrolled bill is now signed by the Speaker of the House and then the Vice President. Finally, it is sent for presidential consideration. The President has 10 days to sign or veto the enrolled bill. If the President vetoes the bill, it can still become a law if two-thirds of the Senate and two-thirds of the House then vote in favor of the bill.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Act. A bill or joint resolution which has passed both chambers of Congress in identical form, been signed into law by the president, or passed over his veto, thus becoming law. Technically, this term also refers to a bill that has been passed by one house and engrossed (prepared as an official copy).

Amendment. A proposal to alter the text of a pending bill or other measure by striking out some of it, by inserting new language, or both.

Appropriation. The provision of funds, through an annual appropriations act or a permanent law, for federal agencies to make payments out of the Treasury for specified purposes.

Bill. The principal vehicle employed by lawmakers for introducing their proposals (enacting or repealing laws, for example) in the Senate and House. Bills are designated S.1, S.2, H.1, H.2, and so on depending on the order in which they are introduced. They address either matters of general interest ("public bills") or narrow interest ("private bills"), such as immigration cases and individual claims against the Federal government.

Caucus. An informal organization of members of the House or the Senate, or both, that exists to discuss issues of mutual concern and possibly to perform legislative research and policy planning for its members. There are regional, political or ideological, ethnic, and economic-based caucuses.

Cloture. The only procedure by which the Senate can place a time limit on consideration of a bill or other matter, and thereby overcome filibuster. Under the cloture rule, the Senate may limit consideration of a pending matter to 30 additional hours, but only by vote of three-fifths of the full Senate, normally 60 votes.

Committee. Subsidiary organizations established for the purpose of considering legislation, conducting hearings and investigations, or carrying out other assignments as instructed by the parent chamber.

Ex Officio. Literally, by virtue of one's office. The term refers to the practice under rules that allows the chairman and ranking minority member of a committee to participate in any of the subcommittees of that committee, but generally not to vote.

Filibuster. Informal term for any attempt to block or delay action on a bill or other matter by debating it at length, by offering numerous procedural motions, or by any other delaying or obstructive actions.

Floor Leaders. The majority leader and minority leader are elected by their respective party conferences to serve as the chief spokesmen for their parties and to manage and schedule the legislative and executive business. By custom, the presiding officer gives the floor leaders priority in obtaining recognition to speak on the floor.

Hearing. A meeting of a committee or subcommittee — generally open to the public — to take testimony in order to gather information and opinions on proposed legislation, to conduct an investigation, or review the operation or other aspects of a Federal agency or program.

Hold. An informal practice by which a lawmaker informs his or her floor leader that he or she does not wish a particular bill or other measure to reach the floor for consideration. The majority leader need not follow the lawmaker's wishes, but is on notice that the opposing lawmaker may filibuster any motion to proceed to consider the measure.

"Lame-Duck" Session. When Congress (or either chamber) reconvenes in an even-numbered year following the November general elections to consider various items of business. Some lawmakers who return for this session will not be in the next Congress. Hence, they are informally called "lame duck" members participating in a "lame duck" session.

Layover. Informal term for a period of delay required by rule. For example, when a bill or other measure is reported from committee, it may be considered on the floor only after it "lies over" for one legislative day and after the written report has been available for two calendar days. Layover periods may be waived by unanimous consent.

Majority and Minority Leaders. See Floor Leaders.

Motion to Table. Used in both the Senate and House, if adopted a motion to table permanently kills a pending matter and ends any further debate on the matter.

"Must-Pass" Bill. A vitally important measure that Congress must enact, such as annual money bills to fund operations of the government. Because of their must-pass quality, these measures often attract "riders" (unrelated policy provisions).

Quorum. The number of lawmakers that must be present for the Senate to do business. The Constitution requires a majority of senators (51) for a quorum. Often, fewer senators are actually present on the floor, but the Senate presumes that a quorum is present unless the contrary is shown by a roll call vote or quorum call.

Ranking Minority Member. The highest ranking (and usually longest serving) minority member of a committee or subcommittee.

Reconciliation Bill. A bill containing changes in law recommended pursuant to reconciliation instructions in a budget resolution. If the instructions pertain to only one committee in a chamber, that committee reports the reconciliation bill. If the instructions pertain to more than one committee, the Budget Committee reports an omnibus reconciliation bill, but it may not make substantive changes in the recommendations of the other committees.

Rider. Informal term for a non-germane amendment to a bill or an amendment to an appropriation bill that changes the permanent law governing a program funded by the bill

Roll Call Vote. A vote in which each senator votes "yea" or "nay" as his or her name is called by the clerk, so that the names of senators voting on each side are recorded. Under the Constitution, a roll call vote must be held if demanded by one-fifth of a quorum of senators present, a minimum of 11.

Whips. Assistants to the floor leaders who are also elected by their party conferences. The majority and minority whips (and their assistants) are responsible for mobilizing votes within their parties on major issues. In the absence of a party floor leader, the whip often serves as acting floor leader.



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